

NOTES

effrontery (ih FRUHN tuh ree)
n. shameless boldness

- 230 **Danforth:** This is a court of law, Mister. I'll have no **effrontery** here!
- 231 **Proctor:** Forgive him, sir, for his old age. Peace, Giles, we'll prove it all now. *He lifts up MARY's chin.* You cannot weep, Mary. Remember the angel, what he say to the boy. Hold to it, now; there is your rock. *MARY quiets. He takes out a paper, and turns to DANFORTH.* This is Mary Warren's deposition. I—I would ask you remember, sir, while you read it, that until two week ago she were no different than the other children are today. *He is speaking reasonably, restraining all his fears, his anger, his anxiety.* You saw her scream, she howled, she swore familiar spirits choked her; she even testified that Satan, in the form of women now in jail, tried to win her soul away, and then when she refused—
- 232 **Danforth:** We know all this.
- 233 **Proctor:** Aye, sir. She swears now that she never saw Satan; nor any spirit, vague or clear, that Satan may have sent to hurt her. And she declares her friends are lying now.
- 234 *PROCTOR starts to hand DANFORTH the deposition, and HALE comes up to DANFORTH in a trembling state.*
- 235 **Hale:** Excellency, a moment. I think this goes to the heart of the matter.
- 236 **Danforth, with deep misgivings:** It surely does.
- 237 **Hale:** I cannot say he is an honest man; I know him little. But in all justice, sir, a claim so weighty cannot be argued by a farmer. In God's name, sir, stop here; send him home and let him come again with a lawyer—
- 238 **Danforth, patiently:** Now look you, Mr. Hale—
- 239 **Hale:** Excellency, I have signed seventy-two death warrants; I am a minister of the Lord, and I dare not take a life without there be a proof so immaculate no slightest qualm of conscience may doubt it.
- 240 **Danforth:** Mr. Hale, you surely do not doubt my justice.
- 241 **Hale:** I have this morning signed away the soul of Rebecca Nurse, Your Honor. I'll not conceal it, my hand shakes yet as with a wound! I pray you, sir, *this* argument let lawyers present to you.
- 242 **Danforth:** Mr. Hale, believe me: for a man of such terrible learning you are most bewildered—I hope you will forgive me. I have been thirty-two year at the bar, sir, and I should be confounded were I called upon to defend these people. Let you consider, now—*To PROCTOR and the others:* And I bid you all do likewise. In an ordinary crime, how does one defend the accused? One calls up witnesses to prove his innocence. But

witchcraft is *ipso facto*,⁴ on its face and by its nature, an invisible crime, is it not? Therefore, who may possibly be witness to it? The witch and the victim. None other. Now we cannot hope the witch will accuse herself: granted? Therefore, we must rely upon her victims—and they do testify, the children certainly do testify. As for the witches, none will deny that we are most eager for all their confessions. Therefore, what is left for a lawyer to bring out? I think I have made my point. Have I not?

243 **Hale:** But this child claims the girls are not truthful, and if they are not—

244 **Danforth:** That is precisely what I am about to consider, sir. What more may you ask of me? Unless you doubt my probity?⁵

245 **Hale, defeated:** I surely do not, sir. Let you consider it, then.

246 **Danforth:** And let you put your heart to rest. Her deposition, Mr. Proctor.

247 PROCTOR *hands it to him*. HATHORNE *rises, goes beside DANFORTH and starts reading*. PARRIS *comes to his other side*. DANFORTH *looks at JOHN PROCTOR, then proceeds to read*. HALE *gets up, finds position near the judge, reads too*. PROCTOR *glances at GILES*. FRANCIS *prays silently, hands pressed together*. CHEEVER *waits placidly, the sublime official, dutiful*. MARY WARREN *sobs once*. JOHN PROCTOR *touches her head reassuringly*. Presently DANFORTH *lifts his eyes, stands up, takes out a kerchief and blows his nose*. The others stand aside as he moves in thought toward the window.

248 **Parris, hardly able to contain his anger and fear:** I should like to question—

249 **Danforth—his first real outburst, in which his contempt for PARRIS is clear:** Mr. Parris, I bid you be silent! He stands in silence, looking out the window. Now, having established that he will set the gait: Mr. Cheever, will you go into the court and bring the children here? CHEEVER *gets up and goes out upstage*. DANFORTH *now turns to MARY*. Mary Warren, how came you to this turnabout? Has Mr. Proctor threatened you for this deposition?

250 **Mary Warren:** No, sir.

251 **Danforth:** Has he ever threatened you?

252 **Mary Warren, weaker:** No, sir.

253 **Danforth, sensing a weakening:** Has he threatened you?

254 **Mary Warren:** No, sir.

255 **Danforth:** Then you tell me that you sat in my court, **callously** lying, when you knew that people would hang by your evidence? *She does not answer*. Answer me!

256 **Mary Warren, almost inaudibly:** I did, sir.

NOTES

4. ***ipso facto*** (ihp soh FAK toh)
“by that very fact”;
“therefore” (Latin).

5. **probity** (PROH buh tee) *n.*
complete honesty; integrity.

callously (KAL uhs lee) *adv.*
without sympathy; coldly

- 257 **Danforth:** How were you instructed in your life? Do you not know that God damns all liars? *She cannot speak.* Or is it now that you lie?
- 258 **Mary Warren:** No, sir—I am with God now.
- 259 **Danforth:** You are with God now.
- 260 **Mary Warren:** Aye, sir.
- 261 **Danforth, containing himself:** I will tell you this—you are either lying now, or you were lying in the court, and in either case you have committed perjury and you will go to jail for it. You cannot lightly say you lied, Mary. Do you know that?
- 262 **Mary Warren:** I cannot lie no more. I am with God. I am with God.
- 263 *But she breaks into sobs at the thought of it, and the right door opens, and enter SUSANNA WALCOTT, MERCY LEWIS, BETTY PARRIS, and finally ABIGAIL. CHEEVER comes to DANFORTH.*
- 264 **Cheever:** Ruth Putnam’s not in the court, sir, nor the other children.
- 265 **Danforth:** These will be sufficient. Sit you down, children. *Silently they sit.* Your friend, Mary Warren, has given us a deposition. In which she swears that she never saw familiar spirits, apparitions, nor any manifest of the Devil. She claims as well that none of you have seen these things either. *Slight pause.* Now, children, this is a court of law. The law, based upon the Bible, and the Bible, writ by Almighty God, forbid the practice of witchcraft, and describe death as the penalty thereof. But likewise, children, the law and Bible damn all bearers of false witness. *Slight pause.* Now then. It does not escape me that this deposition may be devised to blind us; it may well be that Mary Warren has been conquered by Satan, who sends her here to distract our sacred purpose. If so, her neck will break for it. But if she speak true, I bid you now drop your guile and confess your pretense, for a quick confession will go easier with you. *Pause.* Abigail Williams, rise. *ABIGAIL slowly rises.* Is there any truth in this?
- 266 **Abigail:** No, sir.
- 267 **Danforth, thinks, glances at MARY then back to ABIGAIL:** Children, a very augur bit⁶ will now be turned into your souls until your honesty is proved. Will either of you change your positions now, or do you force me to hard questioning?
- 268 **Abigail:** I have naught to change, sir. She lies.
- 269 **Danforth, to MARY:** You would still go on with this?
- 270 **Mary Warren, faintly:** Aye, sir.

6. **augur (AW guhr) bit** sharp point of an augur, a tool used for boring holes.

- 271 **Danforth**, *turning to* ABIGAIL: A poppet were discovered in Mr. Proctor's house, stabbed by a needle. Mary Warren claims that you sat beside her in the court when she made it, and that you saw her make it and witnessed how she herself stuck her needle into it for safe-keeping. What say you to that?
- 272 **Abigail**, *with a slight note of indignation*: It is a lie, sir.
- 273 **Danforth**, *after a slight pause*: While you worked for Mr. Proctor, did you see poppets in that house?
- 274 **Abigail**: Goody Proctor always kept poppets.
- 275 **Proctor**: Your Honor, my wife never kept no poppets. Mary Warren confesses it was her poppet.
- 276 **Cheever**: Your Excellency.
- 277 **Danforth**: Mr. Cheever.
- 278 **Cheever**: When I spoke with Goody Proctor in that house, she said she never kept no poppets. But she said she did keep poppets when she were a girl.
- 279 **Proctor**: She has not been a girl these fifteen years, Your Honor.
- 280 **Hathorne**: But a poppet will keep fifteen years, will it not?
- 281 **Proctor**: It will keep if it is kept, but Mary Warren swears she never saw no poppets in my house, nor anyone else.
- 282 **Parris**: Why could there not have been poppets hid where no one ever saw them?
- 283 **Proctor**, *furiously*: There might also be a dragon with five legs in my house, but no one has ever seen it.
- 284 **Parris**: We are here, Your Honor, precisely to discover what no one has ever seen.
- 285 **Proctor**: Mr. Danforth, what profit this girl to tum herself about? What may Mary Warren gain but hard questioning and worse?
- 286 **Danforth**: You are charging Abigail Williams with a marvelous cool plot to murder, do you understand that?
- 287 **Proctor**: I do, sir. I believe she means to murder.
- 288 **Danforth**, *pointing at* ABIGAIL, *incredulously*: This child would murder your wife?
- 289 **Proctor**: It is not a child. Now hear me, sir. In the sight of the congregation she were twice this year put out of this meetin' house for laughter during prayer.
- 290 **Danforth**, *shocked, turning to* ABIGAIL: What's this? Laughter during—!
- 291 **Parris**: Excellency, she were under Tituba's power at that time, but she is solemn now.
- 292 **Giles**: Aye, now she is solemn and goes to hang people!

NOTES

CLOSE READ

ANNOTATE: Mark the pronoun Proctor uses to refer to Abigail in the first sentence of paragraph 289.

QUESTION: Why does Miller have Proctor refer to Abigail in this way?

CONCLUDE: What is the effect of this use of language?

CLOSE READ

ANNOTATE: In paragraphs 297 to 304, mark the punctuation that indicates characters are not fully stating their thoughts.

QUESTION: What does this punctuation suggest is happening in the scene?

CONCLUDE: What is the effect of these abbreviated bits of dialogue?

- 293 **Danforth:** Quiet, man.
- 294 **Hathorne:** Surely it have no bearing on the question, sir. He charges contemplation of murder.
- 295 **Danforth:** Aye. *He studies ABIGAIL for a moment, then:* Continue, Mr. Proctor.
- 296 **Proctor:** Mary. Now tell the Governor how you danced in the woods.
- 297 **Parris, instantly:** Excellency, since I come to Salem this man is blackening my name. He—
- 298 **Danforth:** In a moment, sir. *To MARY WARREN, sternly, and surprised.* What is this dancing?
- 299 **Mary Warren:** I—*She glances at ABIGAIL, who is staring down at her remorselessly. Then, appealing to PROCTOR:* Mr. Proctor—
- 300 **Proctor, taking it right up:** Abigail leads the girls to the woods. Your Honor, and they have danced there naked—
- 301 **Parris:** Your Honor, this—
- 302 **Proctor, at once:** Mr. Parris discovered them himself in the dead of night! There's the "child" she is!
- 303 **Danforth—***it is growing into a nightmare, and he turns, astonished,* to PARRIS: Mr. Parris—
- 304 **Parris:** I can only say, sir, that I never found any of them naked, and this man is—
- 305 **Danforth:** But you discovered them dancing in the woods? *Eyes on PARRIS, he points at ABIGAIL.* Abigail?
- 306 **Hale:** Excellency, when I first arrived from Beverly, Mr. Parris told me that.
- 307 **Danforth:** Do you deny it, Mr. Parris?
- 308 **Parris:** I do not, sir, but I never saw any of them naked.
- 309 **Danforth:** But she have danced?
- 310 **Parris, unwillingly:** Aye, sir.
- 311 **Danforth, as though with new eyes, looks at ABIGAIL.**
- 312 **Hathorne:** Excellency, will you permit me? *He points at MARY WARREN.*
- 313 **Danforth, with great worry:** Pray, proceed.
- 314 **Hathorne:** You say you never saw no spirits, Mary, were never threatened or afflicted by any manifest of the Devil or the Devil's agents.
- 315 **Mary Warren, very faintly:** No, sir.
- 316 **Hathorne, with a gleam of victory:** And yet, when people accused of witchery confronted you in court, you would faint, saying their spirits came out of their bodies and choked you—

- 317 **Mary Warren:** That were pretense, sir.
- 318 **Danforth:** I cannot hear you.
- 319 **Mary Warren:** Pretense, sir.
- 320 **Parris:** But you did turn cold, did you not? I myself picked you up many times, and your skin were icy. Mr. Danforth, you—
- 321 **Danforth:** I saw that many times.
- 322 **Proctor:** She only pretended to faint, Your Excellency. They're all marvelous pretenders.
- 323 **Hathorne:** Then can she pretend to faint now?
- 324 **Proctor:** Now?
- 325 **Parris:** Why not? Now there are no spirits attacking her, for none in this room is accused of witchcraft. So let her turn herself cold now, let her pretend she is attacked now, let her faint. *He turns to MARY WARREN.* Faint!
- 326 **Mary Warren:** Faint?
- 327 **Parris:** Aye, faint. Prove to us how you pretended in the court so many times.
- 328 **Mary Warren,** *looking to PROCTOR:* I—cannot faint now, sir.
- 329 **Proctor,** *alarmed, quietly:* Can you not pretend it?
- 330 **Mary Warren:** I—*She looks about as though searching for the passion to faint.* I—have no sense of it now, I—
- 331 **Danforth:** Why? What is lacking now?
- 332 **Mary Warren:** I—cannot tell, sir, I—
- 333 **Danforth:** Might it be that here we have no afflicting spirit loose, but in the court there were some?
- 334 **Mary Warren:** I never saw no spirits.
- 335 **Parris:** Then see no spirits now, and prove to us that you can faint by your own will, as you claim.
- 336 **Mary Warren,** *stares, searching for the emotion of it, and then shakes her head:* I—cannot do it.
- 337 **Parris:** Then you will confess, will you not? It were attacking spirits made you faint!
- 338 **Mary Warren:** No, sir. I—
- 339 **Parris:** Your Excellency, this is a trick to blind the court!
- 340 **Mary Warren:** It's not a trick! *She stands.* I—I used to faint because I—I thought I saw spirits.
- 341 **Danforth:** *Thought* you saw them!
- 342 **Mary Warren:** But I did not, Your Honor.
- 343 **Hathorne:** How could you think you saw them unless you saw them?

- 344 **Mary Warren:** I—I cannot tell how, but I did. I—I heard the other girls screaming, and you, Your Honor, you seemed to believe them, and I—It were only sport in the beginning, sir, but then the whole world cried spirits, spirits, and I—I promise you, Mr. Danforth, I only thought I saw them but I did not.
- 345 DANFORTH *peers at her.*
- 346 **Parris,** *smiling, but nervous because DANFORTH seems to be struck by MARY WARREN's story:* Surely Your Excellency is not taken by this simple lie.
- 347 **Danforth,** *turning worriedly to ABIGAIL:* Abigail. I bid you now search your heart and tell me this—and beware of it, child, to God every soul is precious and His vengeance is terrible on them that take life without cause. Is it possible, child, that the spirits you have seen are illusion only, some deception that may cross your mind when—
- 348 **Abigail:** Why, this—this—is a base question, sir.
- 349 **Danforth:** Child, I would have you consider it—
- 350 **Abigail:** I have been hurt, Mr. Danforth; I have seen my blood runnin' out! I have been near to murdered every day because I done my duty pointing out the Devil's people—and this is my reward? To be mistrusted, denied, questioned like a—
- 351 **Danforth,** *weakening:* Child, I do not mistrust you—
- 352 **Abigail,** *in an open threat:* Let you beware, Mr. Danforth. Think you to be so mighty that the power of Hell may not turn your wits? Beware of it! There is—*Suddenly from an accusatory attitude, her face turns, looking into the air above—it is truly frightened.*
- 353 **Danforth,** *apprehensively:* What is it, child?
- 354 **Abigail,** *looking about in the air, clasping her arms about her as though cold:* I—I know not. A wind, a cold wind, has come. *Her eyes fall on MARY WARREN.*
- 355 **Mary Warren,** *terrified, pleading:* Abby!
- 356 **Mercy Lewis,** *shivering:* Your Honor, I freeze!
- 357 **Proctor:** They're pretending!
- 358 **Hathorne,** *touching ABIGAIL's hand:* She is cold, Your Honor, touch her!
- 359 **Mercy Lewis,** *through chattering teeth:* Mary, do you send this shadow on me?
- 360 **Mary Warren:** Lord, save me!
- 361 **Susanna Walcott:** I freeze, I freeze!
- 362 **Abigail,** *shivering, visibly:* It is a wind, a wind!
- 363 **Mary Warren:** Abby, don't do that!

- 364 **Danforth**, *himself engaged and entered by ABIGAIL*: Mary Warren, do you witch her? I say to you, do you send your spirit out?
- 365 *With a hysterical cry MARY WARREN starts to run. PROCTOR catches her.*
- 366 **Mary Warren**, *almost collapsing*: Let me go, Mr. Proctor, I cannot, I cannot—
- 367 **Abigail**, *crying to Heaven*: Oh, Heavenly Father, take away this shadow!
- 368 *Without warning or hesitation, PROCTOR leaps at ABIGAIL and, grabbing her by the hair, pulls her to her feet. She screams in pain. DANFORTH, astonished, cries, “What are you about?” and HATHORNE and PARRIS call. “Take your hands off her!” and out of it all comes PROCTOR’s roaring voice.*
- 369 **Proctor**: How do you call Heaven! Whore! Whore!
- 370 HERRICK *breaks PROCTOR from her.*
- 371 **Herrick**: John!

NOTES



The girls react to a possible “bewitchment” by Mary Warren.

- 372 **Danforth:** Man! Man, what do you—
- 373 **Proctor, *breathless and in agony:*** It is a whore!
- 374 **Danforth, *dumfounded:*** You charge—?
- 375 **Abigail:** Mr. Danforth, he is lying!
- 376 **Proctor:** Mark her! Now she'll suck a scream to stab me with, but—
- 377 **Danforth:** You will prove this! This will not pass!
- 378 **Proctor, *trembling, his life collapsing about him:*** I have known her, sir. I have known her.
- 379 **Danforth:** You—you are a lecher?
- 380 **Francis, *horrified:*** John, you cannot say such a—
- 381 **Proctor:** Oh. Francis, I wish you had some evil in you that you might know me! *To DANFORTH:* A man will not cast away his good name. You surely know that.
- 382 **Danforth, *dumfounded:*** In—in what time? In what place?
- 383 **Proctor, *his voice about to break, and his shame great:*** In the proper place—where my beasts are bedded. On the last night of my joy, some eight months past. She used to serve me in my house, sir. *He has to clamp his jaw to keep from weeping.* A man may think God sleeps, but God sees everything, I know it now. I beg you, sir, I beg you—see her what she is. My wife, my dear good wife, took this girl soon after, sir, and put her out on the highroad. And being what she is, a lump of vanity, sir—*He is being overcome.* Excellency, forgive me, forgive me. *Angrily against himself, he turns away from the GOVERNOR for a moment. Then, as though to cry out is his only means of speech left:* She thinks to dance with me on my wife's grave! And well she might, for I thought of her softly. God help me, I lusted, and there *is* a promise in such sweat. But it is a whore's vengeance, and you must see it; I set myself entirely in your hands. I know you must see it now.
- 384 **Danforth, *blanched, in horror, turning to ABIGAIL:*** You deny every scrap and tittle of this?
- 385 **Abigail:** If I must answer that, I will leave and I will not come back again!
- 386 DANFORTH *seems unsteady.*
- 387 **Proctor:** I have made a bell of my honor! I have rung the doom of my good name—you will believe me, Mr. Danforth! My wife is innocent, except she knew a whore when she saw one!
- 388 **Abigail, *stepping up to DANFORTH:*** What look do you give me? DANFORTH *cannot speak.* I'll not have such looks! *She turns and starts for the door.*

- 389 **Danforth:** You will remain where you are! *HERRICK steps into her path. She comes up short, fire in her eyes.* Mr. Parris, go into the court and bring Goodwife Proctor out.
- 390 **Parris, objecting:** Your Honor, this is all a—
- 391 **Danforth, sharply to PARRIS:** Bring her out! And tell her not one word of what's been spoken here. And let you knock before you enter. *PARRIS goes out.* Now we shall touch the bottom of this swamp. *To PROCTOR:* Your wife, you say, is an honest woman.
- 392 **Proctor:** In her life, sir, she have never lied. There are them that cannot sing, and them that cannot weep—my wife cannot lie. I have paid much to learn it, sir.
- 393 **Danforth:** And when she put this girl out of your house, she put her out for a harlot?
- 394 **Proctor:** Aye, sir.
- 395 **Danforth:** And knew her for a harlot?
- 396 **Proctor:** Aye, sir, she knew her for a harlot.
- 397 **Danforth:** Good then. *To ABIGAIL:* And if she tell me, child, it were for harlotry, may God spread His mercy on you! *There is a knock. He calls to the door.* Hold! *To ABIGAIL:* Turn your back. Turn your back. *To PROCTOR:* Do likewise. *Both turn their backs—ABIGAIL with indignant slowness.* Now let neither of you turn to face Goody Proctor. No one in this room is to speak one word, or raise a gesture aye or nay. *He turns toward the door, calls:* Enter! The door opens. *ELIZABETH enters with PARRIS. PARRIS leaves her. She stands alone, her eyes looking for PROCTOR.* Mr. Cheever, report this testimony in all exactness. Are you ready?
- 398 **Cheever:** Ready, sir.
- 399 **Danforth:** Come here, woman. *ELIZABETH comes to him, glancing at PROCTOR's back.* Look at me only, not at your husband. In my eyes only.
- 400 **Elizabeth, faintly:** Good, sir.
- 401 **Danforth:** We are given to understand that at one time you dismissed your servant, Abigail Williams.
- 402 **Elizabeth:** That is true, sir.
- 403 **Danforth:** For what cause did you dismiss her? *Slight pause.* Then *ELIZABETH tries to glance at PROCTOR.* You will look in my eyes only and not at your husband. The answer is in your memory and you need no help to give it to me. Why did you dismiss Abigail Williams?
- 404 **Elizabeth, not knowing what to say, sensing a situation, wetting her lips to stall for time:** She—dissatisfied me. *Pause.* And my husband.



Elizabeth Proctor is brought in for questioning.

NOTES

405 **Danforth:** In what way dissatisfied you?

406 **Elizabeth:** She were—*She glances at PROCTOR for a cue.*

407 **Danforth:** Woman, look at me? ELIZABETH *does*. Were she slovenly? Lazy? What disturbance did she cause?

408 **Elizabeth:** Your Honor, I—in that time I were sick. And I—My husband is a good and righteous man. He is never drunk as some are, nor wastin' his time at the shovelboard, but always at his work. But in my sickness—you see, sir, I were a long time sick after my last baby, and I thought I saw my husband somewhat turning from me. And this girl—*She turns to ABIGAIL.*

409 **Danforth:** Look at me.

410 **Elizabeth:** Aye, sir. Abigail Williams—*She breaks off.*

411 **Danforth:** What of Abigail Williams?

412 **Elizabeth:** I came to think he fancied her. And so one night I lost my wits. I think, and put her out on the highroad.

413 **Danforth:** Your husband—did he indeed turn from you?

414 **Elizabeth, in agony:** My husband—is a goodly man, sir.

415 **Danforth:** Then he did not turn from you.

- 416 **Elizabeth**, *starting to glance at* PROCTOR: He—
- 417 **Danforth**, *reaches out and holds her face, then*: Look at me! To your own knowledge, has John Proctor ever committed the crime of lechery? *In a crisis of indecision she cannot speak. Answer my question! Is your husband a lecher!*
- 418 **Elizabeth**, *faintly*: No, sir.
- 419 **Danforth**: Remove her, Marshal.
- 420 **Proctor**: Elizabeth, tell the truth!
- 421 **Danforth**: She has spoken. Remove her!
- 422 **Proctor**, *crying out*: Elizabeth, I have confessed it!
- 423 **Elizabeth**: Oh, God! *The door closes behind her.*
- 424 **Proctor**: She only thought to save my name!
- 425 **Hale**: Excellency, it is a natural lie to tell; I beg you, stop now before another is condemned! I may shut my conscience to it no more—private vengeance is working through this testimony! From the beginning this man has struck me true. By my oath to Heaven, I believe him now, and I pray you call back his wife before we—
- 426 **Danforth**: She spoke nothing of lechery, and this man has lied!
- 427 **Hale**: I believe him! *Pointing at* ABIGAIL: This girl has always struck me false! She has—
- 428 ABIGAIL, *with a weird, wild, chilling cry, screams up to the ceiling.*
- 429 **Abigail**: You will not! Begone! Begone, I say!
- 430 **Danforth**: What is it, child? *But* ABIGAIL, *pointing with fear, is now raising up her frightened eyes, her awed face, toward the ceiling—the girls are doing the same—and now* HATHORNE, HALE, PUTNAM, CHEEVER, HERRICK, *and* DANFORTH *do the same. What's there? He lowers his eyes from the ceiling, and now he is frightened; there is real tension in his voice. Child! She is transfixed—with all the girls, she is whimpering, open-mouthed, agape at the ceiling. Girls! Why do you—?*
- 431 **Mercy Lewis**, *pointing*: It's on the beam! Behind the rafter!
- 432 **Danforth**, *looking up*: Where!
- 433 **Abigail**: Why—? *She gulps.* Why do you come, yellow bird?
- 434 **Proctor**: Where's a bird? I see no bird!
- 435 **Abigail**, *to the ceiling*: My face? My face?
- 436 **Proctor**: Mr. Hale—
- 437 **Danforth**: Be quiet!
- 438 **Proctor**, *to* HALE: Do you see a bird?
- 439 **Danforth**: Be quiet!

- 440 **Abigail**, *to the ceiling, in a genuine conversation with the “bird,” as though trying to talk it out of attacking her*: But God made my face; you cannot want to tear my face. Envy is a deadly sin, Mary.
- 441 **Mary Warren**, *on her feet with a spring, and horrified, pleading*: Abby!
- 442 **Abigail**, *unperturbed, continuing to the “bird”*: Oh, Mary, this is a black art to change your shape. No, I cannot, I cannot stop my mouth; it’s God’s work I do.
- 443 **Mary Warren**: Abby, I’m here!
- 444 **Proctor**, *frantically*: They’re pretending, Mr. Danforth!
- 445 **Abigail**—*now she takes a backward step, as though in fear the bird will swoop down momentarily*: Oh, please, Mary! Don’t come down.
- 446 **Susanna Walcott**: Her claws, she’s stretching her claws!
- 447 **Proctor**: Lies, lies.
- 448 **Abigail**, *backing further, eyes still fixed above*: Mary, please don’t hurt me!
- 449 **Mary Warren**, *to DANFORTH*: I’m not hurting her!
- 450 **Danforth**, *to MARY WARREN*: Why does she see this vision?
- 451 **Mary Warren**: She sees nothin’!
- 452 **Abigail**, *now staring full front as though hypnotized, and mimicking the exact tone of MARY WARREN’s cry*: She sees nothin’!
- 453 **Mary Warren**, *pleading*: Abby, you mustn’t!
- 454 **Abigail and All the Girls**, *all transfixed*: Abby, you mustn’t!
- 455 **Mary Warren**, *to all the girls*: I’m here, I’m here!
- 456 **Girls**: I’m here, I’m here!
- 457 **Danforth**, *horrified*: Mary Warren! Draw back your spirit out of them!
- 458 **Mary Warren**: Mr. Danforth!
- 459 **Girls**, *cutting her off*: Mr. Danforth!
- 460 **Danforth**: Have you compacted with the Devil? Have you?
- 461 **Mary Warren**: Never, never!
- 462 **Girls**: Never, never!
- 463 **Danforth**, *growing hysterical*: Why can they only repeat you?
- 464 **Proctor**: Give me a whip—I’ll stop it!
- 465 **Mary Warren**: They’re sporting. They—!
- 466 **Girls**: They’re sporting!
- 467 **Mary Warren**, *turning on them all hysterically and stamping her feet*: Abby, stop it!
- 468 **Girls**, *stamping their feet*: Abby, stop it!

- 469 **Mary Warren:** Stop it!
- 470 **Girls:** Stop it!
- 471 **Mary Warren,** *screaming it out at the top of her lungs, and raising her fists:* Stop it!!
- 472 **Girls,** *raising their fists:* Stop it!!
- 473 **MARY WARREN,** *utterly confounded, and becoming overwhelmed by ABIGAIL'S—and the GIRLS'—utter conviction, starts to whimper, hands half raised, powerless, and all the girls begin whimpering exactly as she does.*
- 474 **Danforth:** A little while ago you were afflicted. Now it seems you afflict others; where did you find this power?
- 475 **Mary Warren,** *staring at ABIGAIL:* I—have no power.
- 476 **Girls:** I have no power.
- 477 **Proctor:** They're gulling⁷ you, Mister!
- 478 **Danforth:** Why did you turn about this past two weeks? You have seen the Devil, have you not?
- 479 **Hale,** *indicating ABIGAIL and the GIRLS:* You cannot believe them!
- 480 **Mary Warren:** I—
- 481 **Proctor,** *sensing her weakening:* Mary, God damns all liars!
- 482 **Danforth,** *pounding it into her:* You have seen the Devil, you have made compact with Lucifer, have you not?

NOTES

CLOSE READ

ANNOTATE: In paragraphs 471–481, mark details in both stage directions and dialogue that relate to power and powerlessness.

QUESTION: Why does Miller highlight these concepts in this scene?

CONCLUDE: What change in the courtroom do these details emphasize?

7. **gulling** v. fooling.



Abigail “sees” the yellow bird she claims is Mary Warren’s spirit.

- 483 **Proctor:** God damns liars, Mary!
- 484 *MARY utters something unintelligible, staring at ABIGAIL, who keeps watching the “bird” above.*
- 485 **Danforth:** I cannot hear you. What do you say? *MARY utters again unintelligibly.* You will confess yourself or you will hang! *He turns her roughly to face him.* Do you know who I am? I say you will hang if you do not open with me!
- 486 **Proctor:** Mary, remember the angel Raphael—do that which is good and—
- 487 **Abigail, pointing upward:** The wings! Her wings are spreading! Mary, please, don’t, don’t—!
- 488 **Hale:** I see nothing, Your Honor!
- 489 **Danforth:** Do you confess this power! *He is an inch from her face.* Speak!
- 490 **Abigail:** She’s going to come down! She’s walking the beam!
- 491 **Danforth:** Will you speak!
- 492 **Mary Warren, staring in horror:** I cannot!
- 493 **Girls:** I cannot!
- 494 **Parris:** Cast the Devil out! Look him in the face! Trample him! We’ll save you, Mary, only stand fast against him and—
- 495 **Abigail, looking up:** Look out! She’s coming down!
- 496 *She and all the girls run to one wall, shielding their eyes. And now, as though cornered, they let out a gigantic scream, and MARY, as though infected, opens her mouth and screams with them. Gradually ABIGAIL and the girls leave off, until only MARY is left there, staring up at the “bird,” screaming madly. All watch her, horrified by this evident fit. PROCTOR strides to her.*
- 497 **Proctor:** Mary, tell the Governor what they—*He has hardly got a word out, when, seeing him coming for her, she rushes out of his reach, screaming in horror.*
- 498 **Mary Warren:** Don’t touch me—don’t touch me! *At which the girls halt at the door.*
- 499 **Proctor, astonished:** Mary!
- 500 **Mary Warren, pointing at PROCTOR:** You’re the Devil’s man! *He is stopped in his tracks.*
- 501 **Parris:** Praise God!
- 502 **Girls:** Praise God!
- 503 **Proctor, numbed:** Mary, how—?
- 504 **Mary Warren:** I’ll not hang with you! I love God. I love God.
- 505 **Danforth, to MARY:** He bid you do the Devil’s work?

- 506 **Mary Warren**, *hysterically, indicating* PROCTOR: He come at me by night and every day to sign, to sign, to—
- 507 **Danforth**: Sign what?
- 508 **Parris**: The Devil's book? He come with a book?
- 509 **Mary Warren**, *hysterically, pointing at* PROCTOR, *fearful of him*: My name, he want my name. "I'll murder you," he says, "if my wife hangs! We must go and overthrow the court," he says!
- 510 Danforth's head jerks toward PROCTOR, *shock and horror in his face*.
- 511 **Proctor**, *turning, appealing to* HALE: Mr. Hale!
- 512 **Mary Warren**, *her sobs beginning*: He wake me every night, his eyes were like coals and his fingers claw my neck, and I sign, I sign . . .
- 513 **Hale**: Excellency, this child's gone wild!
- 514 **Proctor**, *as* DANFORTH'S *wide eyes pour on him*: Mary, Mary!
- 515 **Mary Warren**, *screaming at him*: No, I love God; I go your way no more. I love God. I bless God. *Sobbing, she rushes to* ABIGAIL. Abby, Abby, I'll never hurt you more! *They all watch, as* ABIGAIL, *out of her infinite charity, reaches out and draws the sobbing* MARY *to her, and then looks up to* DANFORTH.
- 516 **Danforth**, *to* PROCTOR: What are you? PROCTOR *is beyond speech in his anger*. You are combined with anti-Christ,⁸ are you not? I have seen your power; you will not deny it! What say you, Mister?
- 517 **Hale**: Excellency—
- 518 **Danforth**: I will have nothing from you, Mr. Hale! *To* PROCTOR: Will you confess yourself befouled with Hell, or do you keep that black allegiance yet? What say you?
- 519 **Proctor**, *his mind wild, breathless*: I say—I say—God is dead!
- 520 **Parris**: Hear it, hear it!
- 521 **Proctor**, *laughs insanely, then*: A fire, a fire is burning! I hear the boot of Lucifer. I see his filthy face! And it is my face, and yours, Danforth! For them that quail to bring men out of ignorance, as I have quailed, and as you quail now when you know in all your black hearts that this be fraud—God damns our kind especially, and we will burn, we will burn together.
- 522 **Danforth**: Marshal! Take him and Corey with him to the jail!
- 523 **Hale**, *staring across to the door*: I denounce these proceedings!
- 524 **Proctor**: You are pulling Heaven down and raising up a whore!
- 525 **Hale**: I denounce these proceedings, I quit this court! *He slams the door to the outside behind him*.
- 526 **Danforth**, *calling to him in a fury*: Mr. Hale! Mr. Hale!

NOTES

CLOSE READ

ANNOTATE: Mark the repeated sentence in paragraphs 504 and 515.

QUESTION: Why does Miller repeat this sentence?

CONCLUDE: What is the effect of this repetition?

8. anti-Christ In the Bible, a spirit of opposition to Christianity, to be embodied someday in a person who will spread universal evil.